တက်ဂ့်ဂ်ကဒ်လေဒေဆဲးမားအသားတပယူဂ်ဃီလေစံးရံးလဲကဉ်အတက်ကျဉ်ဘဉ်ကျဉ်သ့အဂဂျီးအကွာ်အပူး

လ၊–ရိဟးစံနးရဉ် တ၊်ကွဲးတယု၊်အံးဘဉ်တ၊်ဟံးန့၊်ကျိဉ်ထံအိၤလ၊ EENET Asia Newsletter

တ၊်ဖံးလိမးဒိးတ၊်ကျဉ်ဘဉ်ကျဉ်သ့ဒိးတ၊်သ့ပၢၤယာ်တ၊်ကျဉ် ဘဉ် ကျဉ် သ့ လ၊ကွိနှဉ်တ၊်သ့ဉ် ညါ ဘဉ် တ့၊်လံအိၤလ၊အမ့၊်တ၊်လ၊အတ၊တ၊်အဒိဉ်ကတ၊်တဖဉ် လ၊စံး ရံး လဲ ကဉ် အတ၊်ကျဉ် ဘဉ်ကျဉ် သ့ အကျိၤ အကွာ်အပူးနှဉ် လီး. တ၊်ကျဉ် ဘဉ်ကျဉ် သ့ လ၊ကိၢ်စံးရူးလဲကဉ် အပူးနှဉ်တ၊်ဟ့ဉ်နီးလိကလိအိၤလ၊ကိၢ်စဲဉ်အကွိတဖဉ် ဒိးထဲဒဉ်လ၊နိၢ်တဂၤအကွိဒိးဟိဉ်ခိဉ်ဒိဖျာဉ်အကွိတဖဉ် နှဉ်တ၊်ဘဉ်ဟ့ဉ်အလဲနှဉ်လီး. ဖိသဉ်လ၊အဒိဉ်ထိဉ်ဘဉ် လ၊ ပှး မး မုၢ် ကျိၤ ဝဲၤ ကွာ် သ့ ဒိး အ တ၊်ခွဲး တ၊် ယဉ် အိဉ် တဖဉ်မး လိ တ၊်လ၊ နိၢ် တဂၤ အကွိ ဒိး ဟိဉ် ခိဉ် ဒိဖျာဉ် ကွိ တဖဉ်ဒိးကျိဉ် လ၊ တ၊်သူ အိၤ တခိ မ့၊် ဝဲ ကိၤ လ၊ ဝါ ကျိဉ် နှဉ်လီး. ပှးလိၢ်ကဝိးဖိအ ကျိဉ်တခိ အါတကွ၊်တ၊်သူအိၤ လ၊ကိၢ်စဲဉ်ဒဉ်ဝဲအကွိတဖဉ်ဒိးတ၊်ဟ်ပနိဉ်တ၊်သူကိၤလ၊ ဝါကျိဉ်ဒ်လံာ်မိၢ်ပှ၊်အကျါတဘ့ဉ်အသိးနှဉ်လီး. ဖိသဉ် တဖဉ်ဘဉ်ကွ၊်ဆဉ်မဲာ်ဒိး တ၊်ဂုာ်နှ၊်လိာ်သးလ၊တ၊်ကျဉ် ဘဉ် ကျဉ်သ့ လ၊အမံးဟူအါကတ၊်၊ .မ့တမ့၊်တ၊်ကိးအိၤ လ၊ကွိလ၊ **"အဂ့ၤ"** ဒိးမ့မ့၊်ဖိသဉ်လ၊ဘဉ်ကွ၊်ဆဉ်မဲာ်တ၊် သဘံဉ်သဘုဉ် ဒိးခိဉ်ခိဉ်နူသဝိတ၊်အိဉ်မူတဖဉ်တခိဘဉ် ကွ၊် ဆဉ်မဲာ် တ၊်ကိ တ၊်ခဲဒိး တ၊်နူဉ် တ၊် ဆ၊ လ၊ အဂၤ နှဉ် လီး.

UNတ၊်ကရ၊ကရိအါဖုဒိး INGOတ၊်ကရ၊ကရိတဖဉ်နးအိဉ်ထိဉ်တ၊်လီၤယုသ့ဉ်ညါတ၊်ဒိးတ၊်မၤလိတဖဉ်လ၊အနုးဖျါထိဉ်က့ၤတ၊်ဂ့၊်ကိအခိဉ်သ့ဉ်လ၊အနုးအိဉ်ထိဉ်တ၊်ကိတ၊်ခဲလ၊အမၤကတ၊်ကွံာ်တ၊်ကျဉ်ဘဉ်ကျဉ်သ့အကျိၤအကျဲလ၊ကိၢ်စံးရံးလဲကဉ်အပူးတဖဉ်နှဉ်လီး. တ၊်ဂ့၊်ကိသ့ဉ်တဖဉ်လ၊တ၊်ကွဲးဖုဉ်အိၤလ၊အဖိလာ်အံးတ၊်ထးဖြိဉ်နှ၊် အိၤလ၊တ၊်မၤလိအလံာ်ဟ်ဖျါအါဘဉ်အပူး, လ၊တ၊်ကွဲးအပူးဒိးလ၊ကွာ်နှာ်လ၊ဘဉ်ယးဒိးစံးရံဉ်လဲကဉ်အတ၊်ကျဉ် ဘဉ် ကျဉ် သ့ အဂ့၊် အ ကျိၤ တဖဉ်အပူးနှဉ် လီး. တ၊်ဂ့၊်တ၊်ကျိၤတဖဉ်ဟ်ဖျါထိဉ်ဝဲတ၊်လ၊အရူဒိဉ်ဒိးတ၊်စ့၊်ကိအရူဒိဉ်အါမံးလ၊ဖိသဉ်လ၊အတထိဉ်ကွိဘဉ်တဖဉ်အနိဉ် ဂံ၊် အါ ထိဉ်ဝဲ လ၊ကိၢ်၊ အံး အပူး နှဉ်လီး. အါတကွ၊်တ၊်ဂ့၊်ကိသ့ဉ်တဖဉ်ကလိၤပလိာ်လိာ်အသးဒိးတ၊်ဂ့၊်ကိလ၊တ၊်ထံဉ်နှ၊် အိၤလ၊ကလံးထံးထံကိၢ်၊ဒိးကိၢ်၊အ့ ရျာဉ်မ့၊်ထိဉ်ကလံးထံးထံကိၢ်၊တဖဉ်အပူး,ဒိးတ၊်ဂ့၊်ကိတနိၤတခိကအိဉ်ဝဲထဲလ၊ကိၢ်စံးရံးလဲကဉ်အပူးနှဉ်လီး.

ကျိာ်လ၊တ၊်မၤလိဒိးသူအိၤလ၊ပဒိဉ် အကွိ နှဉ်မ့၊်ဝဲစ့ၤဟၤလ၊(Sinhala)ဒိးထမ့လ်(Tamil)တဖဉ်နှဉ်လီး.ကိၢ်ရျဉ်အါဘ့ဉ်မ့၊်သမၤဒဉ်လာ်ဝဲလ၊ဖိသဉ်လ၊ဘဉ်ဟးထိဉ်ကွိတဖဉ် အမျးကယၤအိဉ် ထဲ စ့ၤမးဘဉ် ဆဉ် ဒိးကိၢ်၊ ရျဉ် အကျါတဘ့ဉ်လ၊အဘဉ်ကွ၊်ဆဉ်မဲာ်ဒိးတ၊်သဘံဉ်သဘုဉ် အပူးနှဉ်ဖိသဉ်ဘ့ဂ့မျးကယၤဘဉ်ဟးထိဉ်ကွိ,တလဲလ၊ကွိဘဉ်,မ့တမ့၊်တခိတ၊်တဆဲးလီၤအမံၤလ၊ကွိနိတဘျိဘဉ်.

တ၊်ကွ၊်ကဒါက့ၤတ၊်ကွဲးအါခါအပူးဟ်ဖျါထိဉ်ဝဲတ၊်ကိတ၊်ခဲဒိဉ်ဒိဉ်မ့၊်မ့၊်လ၊လာ်တဖဉ်မ့၊်တ၊်လ၊အနုးအိဉ်ထိဉ်ဖိသဉ်တဖဉ်တထိဉ် ဘဉ် ကွိ ဘဉ် ဒိးတ၊်ပၢၤယာ်တ၊်ကျဉ် ဘဉ်ကျဉ်သ့လ၊ကွိတအိဉ်ဘဉ်နှဉ်လီး.

– တ၊်ရှဒိးဖိသဉ်(Child-friendly) တ၊်ကျဉ်ဘဉ်ကျဉ် သ့အကျိၤအကျဲတအိဉ်ဘဉ်.

Sri Lankan Students

– ကွိသရဉ်တဖဉ်အကျါတသ့တ၊်သိဉ်လိအကျိၤအကျဲဘဉ်,လူးထိဉ်စိၤခ့ခါတ၊်သိဉ်လိအကျဲတတုၤဘဉ်,ဒိးတသူဖိသဉ်ခိဉ်သ့ဉ်တ၊်မၤလိအကျဲဘဉ်.

– သရဉ်တဖဉ်ပညိဉ်ထဲကွိဖိလ၊အမၤလိတ၊် **နှ၊်ချ** တဖဉ်ဒိးကွာ်ကဟ်ကွံာ်ကွိဖိလ၊အမၤလိတ၊် **နှ၊်ကဘျ** ၊တဖဉ်.

–သရဉ်ကွာ်မဲာ်,ဏဲဉ်ဒိဉ်ဆံးအါတ၊်

–သရဉ်တ၊်ဒိသူဉ်ဒိသးဒိးတ၊်ကွာ်ဆိကမိဉ်နှ၊်တ၊်လ၊ကွိဖိလ၊အဖှိဉ်တဖဉ်အဂိၢ်၊တအိဉ်ဘဉ်.

–သရဉ်တဖဉ်ဏဲဉ်ဒိးမၤတ၊်လ၊စ့၊်ပူးအယိဒိးကဲထိဉ်တ၊်ကိတ၊်ခဲလ၊သရဉ်လ၊ခိခိဉ်တဖဉ်တလ၊တပဲ့ၤလ၊ၤဘဉ်.

–တ၊်ကျဉ်ဘဉ်ကျဉ်သ့ပဒိဉ်တဖဉ်တသး၈၊်ဆ၊လ၊ကပိာ်ထွဲမၤပဲ့ၤထိဉ်တ၊်ကျဉ် ဘဉ်ကျဉ် သ့ အကျဲ သနှ လ၊ထံကိၢ်ဟ်လိၤဝဲ လ၊တ၊်ကဘဉ် မၤထွဲအိၤစးထိဉ် လ၊ ၁၉၉၇ နံဉ်လံၤလံၤလံနှဉ်လီး.

–ထံ ရျ၊်ကိၢ်သဲးတ၊်တံာ်တာ် လ၊တ၊်ယုနှ၊်တ၊်ဖံးတ၊်မၤဒ်ကွိသရဉ်အသိး.

–ပှၤတဝ၊အတ၊်ဆိဉ်သနံး.,တ၊်သူဉ်ဆူဉ်သးဂဲၤဒိးတ၊်ဆိဉ်ထွဲလ၊ကမၤအါထိဉ်တ၊်ထိဉ်ကွိအနိဉ်ဂံ၊်ဒိးအမျးကယၤတအိဉ်ဘဉ်.

–ဖိသဉ်လ၊အိဉ်ဘဉ်လ၊တ၊်နုးတ၊်ယၤအလိ၊်တဖဉ်အနိဉ်ဂံ၊်အါထိဉ်ဒိးလိ၊်ဘဉ်တ၊်မၤစ၊အါထိဉ်

–ထံလိ၊်ကိၢ်၊ပူးဘဉ်သုးလိ၊်သုးကျဲအယိ

–ဟံဉ်ဖိယိဖိအတ၊်ဟဲနှာ်စ့ၤဒိးကိခဲလ၊ကဘဉ်ဟ့ဉ်ကွိတ၊်ပီးတ၊်လိအလဲဒ်ခိဉ်ဖံး,ကွိအယူနံဖိ,လံာ်လ၊်စ၊်ဘိတဖဉ်လ၊ဖိသဉ်အဂိၢ်၊နှဉ်လီး.

–တ၊်မၤသကိးတ၊်လ၊တ၊်ကျဉ် ဘဉ်ကျဉ် သ့ အဂိၢ်၊ ဒိး တ၊်ဘျါရဲ လီၤတ၊်ဂ့၊်ကိခီဖျိလ၊တ၊်ဟ့ဉ် မၤစ၊ပှၤဖြိဉ်ဖိယာ်ဖိလ၊တ၊်ကျဉ်ဘဉ်ကျဉ်သ့အဂိၢ်၊(philanthropists)တအိဉ်ဘဉ်.

–ပှၤ တ ဝ၊ အ တ၊် ဟ် ဖြိဉ် မၤ သ ကိး တ၊် လ၊ တ၊် ခိး ကွာ်(monitor)တ၊်သူကျိဉ်စ့လ၊တ၊်ကျဉ်ဘဉ်ကျဉ်သ့အဂိၢ်၊တအိဉ်ဘဉ်.

–တ၊်ကျဉ်ဘဉ်ကျဉ်သ့လ၊ဖိသဉ်ကိးဂၤအဂိၢ်၊(inclusive education)အကျဲသနှတအိဉ်ဘဉ်ဒိးတ၊်တမၤအိၤစ့ဉ်၊်ကိးဘဉ်.

-GDPလ၊တ၊်ကျဉ်ဘဉ်ကျဉ်သ့တကပၤစ့ၤလီၤကွာ်ကွာ်.

–ဖိသဉ်တဖဉ်ကဘဉ်မၤဟံဉ်တ၊်ဖံးတ၊်မၤလ၊ကဆိဉ်ထွဲအဟံဉ်ဖိယိဖိဒဉ်ဝဲအဂိၢ်၊အါနှ၊်ဒံးကဘဉ်လဲၤဆူကွိ,မ့တမ့၊်အဝဲသ့ဉ်ကဘဉ်ကွ၊်ထွဲအဒိပှ၊်ဝဲ၊်ဆံးတဖဉ်နှဉ်လီး.

–တ၊် နိၤ လီၤ လိာ်သး တ၊် ဂ့၊် တ၊်ကျိၤ လ၊ ပှၤ တဝ၊ အပတိ၊်, လ၊ကိၢ်၊ရှဉ် ဒိးဆူ ထံ ကိၢ်၊ ဒိဘ့ဉ်အပတိ၊်မ့၊်ဂ့ၤတအိဉ်ဘဉ်.

–ကျိၤကျဲဒ်အမ့၊်တ၊်ဟ်လၤဟ်ကပိၤကွိသရဉ်// ကွိခိဉ်တဖဉ်ခီဖျိလ၊အဆိဉ်ထွဲဒိးကျဲးစား ပၢၤယာ်တ၊်ကျဉ်ဘဉ်ကျဉ်သ့လ၊ဖိလံၤအဂိၢ်၊နှဉ်တအိဉ်ဘဉ်.

–ကွိတ၊်သူဉ်ထိဉ်ဒိးတ၊်ပီးတ၊်လိတဖဉ်ဖြိဉ်ဝဲဒိဉ်မးလ၊ခိခိဉ်နူသဝိတ၊်လိ၊်တဖဉ်.

Children Playing Outside of School

–ကိုဖိလ၊အဟးထိဉ်ကွဲတဖဉ်အဂီ၊် တိ၊ အ လ၊ အ ပဲ့၊ တ အိဉ် လ၊ကနှာ်လိ၊ကဒါကွ၊ကွဲလ၊တ၊်လိ၊်လ၊အဘူးဒီးအ ဝဲသ့ဉ်အိဉ်တ၊်လိ၊်နှဉ်ဘဉ်.

–ပှ၊ကမျှ၊်ပှ၊တဝ၊တဟ်သူဉ်ပသးဘဉ် ဃး တ၊် အ စ၊ လ၊ အကဟဲအိဉ်ထိဉ်ခီဖြိဖသဉ်တဖဉ်ဟးထိဉ်ကွံာ်လ၊ကွဲဒီး တထိဉ်ကွဲဘဉ်နှဉ်ဘဉ်.ပှ၊ဘဉ်မူဘဉ်ဒါစ့၊်ကိုးတမ၊မူဒါ လ၊ကတဲနာ်၊ပ၊်၊ဒီးဒုးပလိ၊်မိ၊်ပ၊်တဖဉ်.ပှ၊ဘဉ်မူဘဉ်ဒါ တ

ဖဉ်ဒီးပှ၊တဝ၊တဖဉ်လ၊ကမ၊လိ၊တံ၊်လ၊ဖိသဉ်ကိုး၊အိဉ် ဒီးတ၊်ခွဲးတ၊်ယာ်ထဲသိးတုၤသိးလ၊ကန့၊်ဘဉ်တ၊်ကူဉ်ဘဉ် ကူဉ်သ့လ၊အဂ့၊အဂီ၊်နှဉ်ဘဉ်.

–တ၊်စံဉ်ညီဉ်ဖိသဉ်တဖဉ်ဆါဆါကလဲာ်.ဒီးဖိသဉ်လ၊ အမိ၊်အပ၊်မ့၊်မ့၊်ဘဉ်ဖုးပှ၊ခိဉ်ပှ၊နှ၊်မးဒီးတ၊်ကြိအီ၊လ၊ တ၊်ကဟ့ဉ်အီ၊တ၊်စံဉ်ညီဉ်နှဉ်လီ၊.

–ပှ၊ဟ့ဉ်ကူဉ်ဟ့ဉ်ဖးတ၊်ဝဲ၊ကျိ၊လ၊တီ၊ဖုဉ်ဒီးတီ၊ခ၊ဉ်သး ကွဲတဖဉ်အဂီ၊်တအိဉ်ဘဉ်.

–ဖိသဉ်လ၊တအိဉ်ဖျဉ်ထိဉ်ဖဲကိ၊်စံ၊ရံ၊လဲကဉ်အပူ၊ဘဉ် တဖဉ်အဂီ၊်တ၊်ကွ၊်ထွဲတအိဉ်ဘဉ်.

–ကွဲအတ၊်အိဉ်ဆူဉ်အိဉ်ချဒီးတ၊်အိဉ်တ၊်အိတ၊်ကွ၊်ထွဲ တလ၊တပဲ့၊ဘဉ်.

INGOs အတ၊်ကရ၊ကရိအါဖုမ၊စ၊်တ့၊်ကိ၊် ရှဉ်တ၊်ကူဉ်ဘဉ်ကူဉ်သ့ဝဲ၊ကျိ၊တဖဉ်လ၊ကစးထိဉ်မ၊ကျဲ အသိတဖဉ်လ၊ကိ၊်ရှဉ်အါဘ့ဉ်လ၊စံ၊ရံ၊လဲကဉ်အပူ၊လ၊ အပူ၊ကွံာ်စ့၊နံဉ်အတိ၊်ပူ၊လံ၊လံ၊လံနှဉ်လီ၊.ခီဖြိလ၊တ၊်မ၊ စ၊်ဝဲအံ၊အယိနှဉ်.ခဲအံ၊တ၊်ကူဉ်ဘဉ်ကူဉ်သ့ပှ၊ဘဉ်မူ ဘဉ်ဒါလ၊ကိ၊်အဝဲအံ၊အပူ၊စးထိဉ်မ၊ဂုၤထိဉ်ပသိထိဉ် တ၊်ကူဉ်ဘဉ်ကူဉ်သ့အကျိ၊အကျဲဒ်အမ့၊်child-friendly ကွဲ အကျိ၊အကျဲ တဖဉ် လ၊ ပဒိဉ် အကွဲ ကိး ဖျာဉ် ခဲး အပူ၊ နှဉ်လီ၊. INGOsတ၊်ကရ၊ကရိလ၊အသးဖဲလ၊ကမ၊စ၊် တ၊်တဖဉ်ကျဲးစး၊လ၊ကသူဉ်ထိဉ်စ၊်ဖိသဉ်ခိဉ်သ့ဉ်တ၊် သိဉ်လိအကျဲ.တ၊်အံ၊ထွဲကွ၊်ထွဲဖိသဉ်တဖဉ်နှဉ်လီ၊. တ၊်ကူဉ်ဘဉ်ကူဉ်သ့အပှ၊ဘဉ်မူဘဉ်ဒါတဖဉ်စးထိဉ် မ၊ဝဲchild-friendly အကျဲဒီးကျဲးစး၊စ့၊်ကိုးလ၊ကမ၊စ့၊ လီ၊ကွံာ်တ၊်ဂ့၊်ကိလ၊ပယာ၊ထိဉ်အိ၊လ၊အဖိခိဉ်သ့ဉ်တ ဖဉ်စ့၊်ကိုးနှဉ်လီ၊.

Continuing Issues in the Sri Lankan Education System

By Rohan Senarath from the EENET Asia Newsletter, 4th Quarter 2007

Access to education and retention in schools has been identified as the main challenges facing the Sri Lanka education system. Except in the many new private schools and international schools, education in Sri Lanka is provided free by state owned schools. An increasing number of children from economically privileged families are educated in international and private schools where English is the language of instruction. Local languages are used as language of instruction in most state owned schools with limited access to English as a subject. Children face strong competition accessing the most popular or so called "good" schools, children in conflict affected and rural areas experience other challenges and barriers.

Many UN organizations and INGOs [international non-governmental organizations] have conducted surveys and studies to reveal the causes of the many obstacles to the existing education system in Sri Lanka. The challenges summarised below are gathered using different study reports, articles, and journals related to the situation in the Sri Lankan education system. This exercise disclosed important information and identified a number of important reasons for the increasing number of children out of school in Sri Lanka. Most of the challenges are probably similar to those found in other countries in South and Southeast Asia but others are more specific to the Sri Lankan context.

The language of instruction in government schools is Sinhala and Tamil. Although the majority of districts (officially) indicate that the percentage of children who drop-out or do not go to school (or start schooling) is negligible, in one of the conflict affected districts 17% of children drop-out of school, do not attend school or never enroll in school.

The literature review has revealed the following critical issues as causes for non-enrolment and non-retention in schools:

– Lack of child-friendly education systems
– Lack of knowledge among teachers of interactive teaching methods, modern pedagogies and child-centred learning approaches
– Teachers focus on "fast" learners while neglecting "slow" learners
– Favouritism by teachers
– Teachers lacking empathy for poor students
– Teacher prefer to work in urban areas causing teacher shortages in rural schools
– Lack of interest among education authorities to implement compulsory education polices that have been in place since 1997
– Political interference in teacher placement processes
– Lack of pressure, motivation and support from the community for increased enrolment and attendance
– Children are increasingly vulnerable in war affected areas.
– Internal displacement
– Low income families struggle to provide school material such as shoes, school uniforms stationary and books for their children
– Lack of collaboration with the private sector and philanthropists in solving education issues
- No community participation in monitoring the proper use of education budgets
- Lack of inclusive education policies and practices
- Gradually decreasing percentage of GDP [Gross Domestic product] allocated for education
- Children are engaged in home based economic activities to support the family rather than attending to schools, or need to take care of younger siblings
– No system to care for children of migrating mothers despite this being Sri Lanka's no. 1 source of foreign revenue
- Inadequate school health and insufficient school feeding programmes

With the goal of addressing shortcomings listed above, a number of INGOs assisted the Provincial Education Departments to implement new approaches as pilot projects in different districts in Sri Lanka during the past few years. Taking into account the best practices, the Ministry of Education is now focusing on developing and implementing a child-friendly school [CFS] system in all government schools with the help of INGOs. A number of interested INGOs have contributed to develop a common framework for implementing child-centred, child-focused, child-friendly schools in Sri Lanka. The Ministry of Education is planning to launch a countrywide operation to implement the childfriendly school [CFS] system in the near future and minimise the majority of effects caused by the above issues.

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